

**COMPREHENSIVE ICF CORE SET for CARDIOPULMONARY CONDITIONS**  
**for POST-ACUTE CARE**

<b>BODY FUNCTIONS</b> = physiological functions of body systems (including psychological functions)	
<b>b110</b>	<b>Consciousness functions</b>
	<b>General mental functions of the state of awareness and alertness, including the clarity and continuity of the wakeful state.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of the state, continuity and quality of consciousness; loss of consciousness, coma, vegetative states, fugues, trance states, possession states, drug-induced altered consciousness, delirium, stupor</i> <i>Exclusions: orientation functions (b114); energy and drive functions (b130); sleep functions (b134)</i>
<b>b114</b>	<b>Orientation functions</b>
	<b>General mental functions of knowing and ascertaining one's relation to self, to others, to time and to one's surroundings.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of orientation to time, place and person; orientation to self and others; disorientation to time, place and person</i> <i>Exclusions: consciousness functions (b110); attention functions (b140); memory functions (b144)</i>
<b>b130</b>	<b>Energy and drive functions</b>
	<b>General mental functions of physiological and psychological mechanisms that cause the individual to move towards satisfying specific needs and general goals in a persistent manner.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of energy level, motivation, appetite, craving (including craving for substances that can be abused) and impulse control</i> <i>Exclusions: consciousness functions (b110); temperament and personality functions (b126); sleep functions (b134); psychomotor functions (b147); emotional functions (b152)</i>
<b>b134</b>	<b>Sleep functions</b>
	<b>General mental functions of periodic, reversible and selective physical and mental disengagement from one's immediate environment accompanied by characteristic physiological changes.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of amount of sleeping, and onset, maintenance and quality of sleep; functions involving the sleep cycle, such as in insomnia, hypersomnia and narcolepsy</i> <i>Exclusions: consciousness functions (b110); energy and drive functions (b130); attention functions (b140); psychomotor functions (b147)</i>
<b>b140</b>	<b>Attention functions</b>
	<b>Specific mental functions of focusing on an external stimulus or internal experience for the required period of time.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of sustaining attention, shifting attention, dividing attention, sharing attention; concentration; distractibility</i> <i>Exclusions: consciousness functions (b110); energy and drive functions (b130); sleep functions (b134); memory functions (b144); psychomotor functions (b147); perceptual functions (b156)</i>
<b>b144</b>	<b>Memory functions</b>
	<b>Specific mental functions of registering and storing information and retrieving it as needed.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of short-term and long-term memory, immediate, recent and remote memory; memory span; retrieval of memory; remembering; functions used in recalling and learning, such as in nominal, selective and dissociative amnesia</i> <i>Exclusions: consciousness functions (b110); orientation functions (b114); intellectual functions (b117); attention functions (b140); perceptual functions (b156); thought functions (b160); higher-level cognitive functions (b164); mental functions of language (b167); calculation functions (b172)</i>
<b>b152</b>	<b>Emotional functions</b>
	<b>Specific mental functions related to the feeling and affective components of the processes of the mind.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of appropriateness of emotion, regulation and range of emotion; affect; sadness, happiness, love, fear, anger, hate, tension, anxiety, joy, sorrow; lability of emotion; flattening of affect</i> <i>Exclusions: temperament and personality functions (b126); energy and drive functions (b130)</i>
<b>b260</b>	<b>Proprioceptive function</b>
	<b>Sensory functions of sensing the relative position of body parts.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of statesthesia and kinaesthesia</i> <i>Exclusions: vestibular functions (b235); sensations related to muscles and movement functions (b780)</i>
<b>b280</b>	<b>Sensation of pain</b>
	<b>Sensation of unpleasant feeling indicating potential or actual damage to some body structure.</b> <i>Inclusions: sensations of generalized or localized pain in one or more body part, pain in a dermatome, stabbing pain, burning pain, dull pain, aching pain; impairments such as myalgia, analgesia and hyperalgesia</i>
<b>b310</b>	<b>Voice functions</b>
	<b>Functions of the production of various sounds by the passage of air through the larynx.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of production and quality of voice; functions of phonation, pitch, loudness and other qualities of voice; impairments such as aphonia, dysphonia, hoarseness, hypernasality and hyponasality</i> <i>Exclusions: mental functions of language (b167); articulation functions (b320)</i>

<b>b410</b>	<b>Heart functions</b>
	<b>Functions of pumping the blood in adequate or required amounts and pressure throughout the body.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of heart rate, rhythm and output; contraction force of ventricular muscles; functions of heart valves; pumping the blood through the pulmonary circuit; dynamics of circulation to the heart; impairments such as tachycardia, bradycardia and irregular heart beat and as in heart failure, cardiomyopathy, myocarditis and coronary insufficiency, Exclusions: blood vessel functions (b415); blood pressure functions (b420); exercise tolerance functions (b455)</i>
<b>b415</b>	<b>Blood vessel functions</b>
	<b>Functions of transporting blood throughout the body.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of arteries, capillaries and veins; vasomotor function; functions of pulmonary arteries, capillaries and veins; functions of valves of veins; impairments such as in blockage or constriction of arteries; atherosclerosis, arteriosclerosis, thromboembolism and varicose veins Exclusions: heart functions (b410); blood pressure functions (b420); haematological system functions (b430); exercise tolerance functions (b455)</i>
<b>b420</b>	<b>Blood pressure functions</b>
	<b>Functions of maintaining the pressure of blood within the arteries.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of maintenance of blood pressure; increased and decreased blood pressure; impairments such as in hypotension, hypertension and postural hypotension Exclusions: heart functions (b410); blood vessel functions (b415); exercise tolerance functions (b455)</i>
<b>b430</b>	<b>Haematological system functions</b>
	<b>Functions of blood production, oxygen and metabolite carriage, and clotting.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of the production of blood and bone marrow; oxygen-carrying functions of blood; blood-related functions of spleen; metabolite-carrying functions of blood; clotting; impairments such as in anaemia, haemophilia and other clotting dysfunctions Exclusions: functions of the cardiovascular system (b410-b429); immunological system functions (b435); exercise tolerance functions (b455)</i>
<b>b435</b>	<b>Immunological system functions</b>
	<b>Functions of the body related to protection against foreign substances, including infections, by specific and non-specific immune responses.</b> <i>Inclusions: immune response (specific and non-specific); hypersensitivity reactions; functions of lymphatic vessels and nodes; functions of cell-mediated immunity, antibody-mediated immunity; response to immunization; impairments such as in autoimmunity, allergic reactions, lymphadenitis and lymphoedema Exclusion: haematological system functions (b430)</i>
<b>b440</b>	<b>Respiration functions</b>
	<b>Functions of inhaling air into the lungs, the exchange of gases between air and blood, and exhaling air.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of respiration rate, rhythm and depth; impairments such as apnoea, hyperventilation, irregular respiration, paradoxical respiration and bronchial spasm and as in pulmonary emphysema. Exclusions: respiratory muscle functions (b445); additional respiratory functions (b450); exercise tolerance functions (b455)</i>
<b>b445</b>	<b>Respiratory muscle functions</b>
	<b>Functions of the muscles involved in breathing.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of thoracic respiratory muscles; functions of the diaphragm; functions of accessory respiratory muscles Exclusions: respiration functions (b440); additional respiratory functions (b450); exercise tolerance functions (b455)</i>
<b>b450</b>	<b>Additional respiratory functions</b>
	<b>Additional functions related to breathing, such as coughing, sneezing and yawning.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of blowing, whistling and mouth breathing</i>
<b>b455</b>	<b>Exercise tolerance functions</b>
	<b>Functions related to respiratory and cardiovascular capacity as required for enduring physical exertion.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of physical endurance, aerobic capacity, stamina and fatigability Exclusions: functions of the cardiovascular system (b410-b429); haematological system functions (b430); respiration functions (b440); respiratory muscle functions (b445); additional respiratory functions (b450)</i>
<b>b460</b>	<b>Sensations associated with cardiovascular and respiratory functions</b>
	<b>Sensations such as missing a heart beat, palpitation and shortness of breath.</b> <i>Inclusions: sensations of tightness of chest, feelings of irregular beat, dyspnoea, air hunger, choking, gagging and wheezing Exclusion: sensation of pain (b280)</i>
<b>b510</b>	<b>Ingestion functions</b>
	<b>Functions related to taking in and manipulating solids or liquids through the mouth into the body.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of sucking, chewing and biting, manipulating food in the mouth, salivation, swallowing, burping, regurgitation, spitting and vomiting; impairments such as dysphagia, aspiration of food, aerophagia, excessive salivation, drooling and insufficient salivation Exclusion: sensations associated with digestive system (b535)</i>
<b>b525</b>	<b>Defecation functions</b>
	<b>Functions of elimination of wastes and undigested food as faeces and related functions.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of elimination, faecal consistency, frequency of defecation; faecal continence, flatulence; impairments such as constipation, diarrhoea, watery stool and anal sphincter incompetence or incontinence Exclusions: digestive functions (b515); assimilation functions (b520); sensations associated with the digestive system (b535)</i>

<b>b530</b>	<b>Weight maintenance functions</b>
	<b>Functions of maintaining appropriate body weight, including weight gain during the developmental period.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of maintenance of acceptable Body Mass Index (BMI); impairments such as underweight, cachexia, wasting, overweight, emaciation and such as in primary and secondary obesity</i> <i>Exclusions: assimilation functions (b520); general metabolic functions (b540); endocrine gland functions (b555)</i>
<b>b545</b>	<b>Water, mineral and electrolyte balance functions</b>
	<b>Functions of the regulation of water, minerals and electrolytes in the body.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of water balance, balance of minerals such as calcium, zinc and iron, and balance of electrolytes such as sodium and potassium; impairments such as in water retention, dehydration, hypercalcaemia, hypocalcaemia, iron deficiency, hypernatraemia, hyponatraemia, hyperkalaemia and hypokalaemia</i> <i>Exclusions: haematological system functions (b430); general metabolic functions (b540); endocrine gland functions (b555)</i>
<b>b610</b>	<b>Urinary excretory functions</b>
	<b>Functions of filtration and collection of the urine.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of urinary filtration, collection of urine; impairments such as in renal insufficiency, anuria, oliguria, hydronephrosis, hypotonic urinary bladder and ureteric obstruction</i> <i>Exclusion: urination functions (b620)</i>
<b>b620</b>	<b>Urination functions</b>
	<b>Functions of discharge of urine from the urinary bladder.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of urination, frequency of urination, urinary continence; impairments such as in stress, urge, reflex, overflow, continuous incontinence, dribbling, automatic bladder, polyuria, urinary retention and urinary urgency</i> <i>Exclusions: urinary excretory functions (b610); sensations associated with urinary functions (b630)</i>
<b>b710</b>	<b>Mobility of joint functions</b>
	<b>Functions of the range and ease of movement of a joint.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of mobility of single or several joints, vertebral, shoulder, elbow, wrist, hip, knee, ankle, small joints of hands and feet; mobility of joints generalized; impairments such as in hypermobility of joints, frozen joints, frozen shoulder, arthritis</i> <i>Exclusions: stability of joint functions (b715); control of voluntary movement functions (b760)</i>
<b>b730</b>	<b>Muscle power functions</b>
	<b>Functions related to the force generated by the contraction of a muscle or muscle groups.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions associated with the power of specific muscles and muscle groups, muscles of one limb, one side of the body, the lower half of the body, all limbs, the trunk and the body as a whole; impairments such as weakness of small muscles in feet and hands, muscle paresis, muscle paralysis, monoplegia, hemiplegia, paraplegia, quadriplegia and akinetic mutism</i> <i>Exclusions: functions of structures adjoining the eye (b215); muscle tone functions (b735); muscle endurance functions (b740)</i>
<b>b740</b>	<b>Muscle endurance functions</b>
	<b>Functions related to sustaining muscle contraction for the required period of time.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions associated with sustaining muscle contraction for isolated muscles and muscle groups, and all muscles of the body; impairments such as in myasthenia gravis</i> <i>Exclusions: exercise tolerance functions (b455); muscle power functions (b730); muscle tone functions (b735)</i>
<b>b760</b>	<b>Control of voluntary movement functions</b>
	<b>Functions associated with control over and coordination of voluntary movements.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of control of simple voluntary movements and of complex voluntary movements, coordination of voluntary movements, supportive functions of arm or leg, right left motor coordination, eye hand coordination, eye foot coordination; impairments such as control and coordination problems, e.g. dysdiadochokinesia</i> <i>Exclusions: muscle power functions (b730); involuntary movement functions (b765); gait pattern functions (b770)</i>
<b>b780</b>	<b>Sensations related to muscles and movement functions</b>
	<b>Sensations associated with the muscles or muscle groups of the body and their movement.</b> <i>Inclusions: sensations of muscle stiffness and tightness of muscles, muscle spasm or constriction, and heaviness of muscles</i> <i>Exclusion: sensation of pain (b280)</i>
<b>b810</b>	<b>Protective functions of the skin</b>
	<b>Functions of the skin for protecting the body from physical, chemical and biological threats.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of protecting against the sun and other radiation, photosensitivity, pigmentation, quality of skin; insulating function of skin, callus formation, hardening; impairments such as broken skin, ulcers, bedsores and thinning of skin</i> <i>Exclusions: repair functions of the skin (b820); other functions of the skin (b830)</i>
<b>b820</b>	<b>Repair functions of the skin</b>
	<b>Functions of the skin for repairing breaks and other damage to the skin.</b> <i>Inclusions: functions of scab formation, healing, scarring; bruising and keloid formation</i> <i>Exclusions: protective functions of the skin (b810); other functions of the skin (b830)</i>

**BODY STRUCTURES**

= anatomical parts of the body such as organs, limbs and their components

<b>s410</b>	<b>Structure of cardiovascular system</b>
<b>s430</b>	<b>Structure of respiratory system</b>
<b>s760</b>	<b>Structure of trunk</b>
<b>s810</b>	<b>Structure of areas of skin</b>

<b>ACTIVITIES AND PARTICIPATION</b>	
= execution of a task or action by an individual and involvement in a life situation	
<b>d155</b>	<b>Acquiring skills</b>
	Developing basic and complex competencies in integrated sets of actions or tasks so as to initiate and follow through with the acquisition of a skill, such as manipulating tools or playing games like chess. <i>Inclusion: acquiring basic and complex skills</i>
<b>d177</b>	<b>Making decisions</b>
	Making a choice among options, implementing the choice, and evaluating the effects of the choice, such as selecting and purchasing a specific item, or deciding to undertake and undertaking one task from among several tasks that need to be done. <i>Exclusions: thinking (d163); solving problems (d175)</i>
<b>d230</b>	<b>Carrying out daily routine</b>
	Carrying out simple or complex and coordinated actions in order to plan, manage and complete the requirements of day-to-day procedures or duties, such as budgeting time and making plans for separate activities throughout the day. <i>Inclusions: managing and completing the daily routine; managing one's own activity level</i> <i>Exclusion: undertaking multiple tasks (d220)</i>
<b>d240</b>	<b>Handling stress and other psychological demands</b>
	Carrying out simple or complex and coordinated actions to manage and control the psychological demands required to carry out tasks demanding significant responsibilities and involving stress, distraction or crises, such as driving a vehicle during heavy traffic or taking care of many children. <i>Inclusions: handling responsibilities; handling stress and crisis</i>
<b>d410</b>	<b>Changing basic body position</b>
	Getting into and out of a body position and moving from one location to another, such as getting up out of a chair to lie down on a bed, and getting into and out of positions of kneeling or squatting. <i>Inclusions: changing body position from lying down, from squatting or kneeling, from sitting or standing, bending and shifting the body's centre of gravity</i> <i>Exclusion: transferring oneself (d420)</i>
<b>d415</b>	<b>Maintaining a body position</b>
	Staying in the same body position as required, such as remaining seated or remaining standing for work or school. <i>Inclusions: maintaining a lying, squatting, kneeling, sitting and standing position</i>
<b>d420</b>	<b>Transferring oneself</b>
	Moving from one surface to another, such as sliding along a bench or moving from a bed to a chair, without changing body position. <i>Inclusion: transferring oneself while sitting or lying</i> <i>Exclusion: changing basic body position (d410)</i>
<b>d430</b>	<b>Lifting and carrying objects</b>
	Raising up an object or taking something from one place to another, such as when lifting a cup or carrying a child from one room to another. <i>Inclusions: lifting, carrying in the hands or arms, or on shoulders, hip, back or head; putting down</i>
<b>d440</b>	<b>Fine hand use</b>
	Performing the coordinated actions of handling objects, picking up, manipulating and releasing them using one's hand, fingers and thumb, such as required to lift coins off a table or turn a dial or knob. <i>Inclusions: picking up, grasping, manipulating and releasing</i> <i>Exclusion: lifting and carrying objects (d430)</i>
<b>d445</b>	<b>Hand and arm use</b>
	Performing the coordinated actions required to move objects or to manipulate them by using hands and arms, such as when turning door handles or throwing or catching an object <i>Inclusions: pulling or pushing objects; reaching; turning or twisting the hands or arms; throwing; catching</i> <i>Exclusion: fine hand use (d440)</i>
<b>d450</b>	<b>Walking</b>
	Moving along a surface on foot, step by step, so that one foot is always on the ground, such as when strolling, sauntering, walking forwards, backwards or sideways. <i>Inclusions: walking short or long distances; walking on different surfaces; walking around obstacles</i> <i>Exclusions: transferring oneself (d420); moving around (d455)</i>
<b>d460</b>	<b>Moving around in different locations</b>
	Walking and moving around in various places and situations, such as walking between rooms in a house, within a building or down the street of a town. <i>Inclusions: moving around within the home, crawling or climbing within the home; walking or moving within buildings other than the home, and outside the home and other buildings</i>

<b>d465</b>	<b>Moving around using equipment</b>
	Moving the whole body from place to place, on any surface or space, by using specific devices designed to facilitate moving or create other ways of moving around, such as with skates, skis, or scuba equipment, or moving down the street in a wheelchair or a walker. <i>Exclusions: transferring oneself (d420); walking (d450); moving around (d455); using transportation (d470); driving (d475)</i>
<b>d510</b>	<b>Washing oneself</b>
	Washing and drying one's whole body, or body parts, using water and appropriate cleaning and drying materials or methods, such as bathing, showering, washing hands and feet, face and hair, and drying with a towel. <i>Inclusions: washing body parts, the whole body; and drying oneself</i> <i>Exclusions: caring for body parts (d520); toileting (d530)</i>
<b>d520</b>	<b>Caring for body parts</b>
	Looking after those parts of the body, such as skin, face, teeth, scalp, nails and genitals, that require more than washing and drying. <i>Inclusions: caring for skin, teeth, hair, finger and toe nails</i> <i>Exclusions: washing oneself (d510); toileting (d530)</i>
<b>d530</b>	<b>Toileting</b>
	Planning and carrying out the elimination of human waste (menstruation, urination and defecation), and cleaning oneself afterwards. <i>Inclusions: regulating urination, defecation and menstrual care</i> <i>Exclusions: washing oneself (d510); caring for body parts (d520)</i>
<b>d540</b>	<b>Dressing</b>
	Carrying out the coordinated actions and tasks of putting on and taking off clothes and footwear in sequence and in keeping with climatic and social conditions, such as by putting on, adjusting and removing shirts, skirts, blouses, pants, undergarments, saris, kimono, tights, hats, gloves, coats, shoes, boots, sandals and slippers. <i>Inclusions: putting on or taking off clothes and footwear and choosing appropriate clothing</i>
<b>d550</b>	<b>Eating</b>
	Carrying out the coordinated tasks and actions of eating food that has been served, bringing it to the mouth and consuming it in culturally acceptable ways, cutting or breaking food into pieces, opening bottles and cans, using eating implements, having meals, feasting or dining. <i>Exclusion: drinking (d560)</i>
<b>d560</b>	<b>Drinking</b>
	Taking hold of a drink, bringing it to the mouth, and consuming the drink in culturally acceptable ways, mixing, stirring and pouring liquids for drinking, opening bottles and cans, drinking through a straw or drinking running water such as from a tap or a spring; feeding from the breast. <i>Exclusion: eating (d550)</i>
<b>d570</b>	<b>Looking after one's health</b>
	Ensuring physical comfort, health and physical and mental well-being, such as by maintaining a balanced diet, and an appropriate level of physical activity, keeping warm or cool, avoiding harms to health, following safe sex practices, including using condoms, getting immunizations and regular physical examinations. <i>Inclusions: ensuring one's physical comfort; managing diet and fitness; maintaining one's health</i>
<b>d760</b>	<b>Family relationships</b>
	Creating and maintaining kinship relationships, such as with members of the nuclear family, extended family, foster and adopted family and step-relationships, more distant relationships such as second cousins or legal guardians. <i>Inclusions: parent-child and child-parent relationships, sibling and extended family relationships</i>
<b>d870</b>	<b>Economic self-sufficiency</b>
	Having command over economic resources, from private or public sources, in order to ensure economic security for present and future needs. <i>Inclusions: personal economic resources and public economic entitlements</i>
<b>d910</b>	<b>Community life</b>
	Engaging in all aspects of community social life, such as engaging in charitable organizations, service clubs or professional social organizations. <i>Inclusions: informal and formal associations; ceremonies</i> <i>Exclusions: non-remunerative employment (d855); recreation and leisure (d920); religion and spirituality (d930); political life and citizenship (d950)</i>

<b>ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS</b>	
= make up the physical, social and attitudinal environment in which people live and conduct their lives	
<b>e110</b>	<b>Products or substances for personal consumption</b>
	Any natural or human-made object or substance gathered, processed or manufactured for ingestion. <i>Inclusions: food and drugs</i>
<b>e115</b>	<b>Products and technology for personal use in daily living</b>
	Equipment, products and technologies used by people in daily activities, including those adapted or specially designed, located in, on or near the person using them. <i>Inclusions: general and assistive products and technology for personal use</i>
<b>e120</b>	<b>Products and technology for personal indoor and outdoor mobility and transportation</b>
	Equipment, products and technologies used by people in activities of moving inside and outside buildings, including those adapted or specially designed, located in, on or near the person using them. <i>Inclusions: general and assistive products and technology for personal indoor and outdoor mobility and transportation</i>
<b>e125</b>	<b>Products and technology for communication</b>
	Equipment, products and technologies used by people in activities of sending and receiving information, including those adapted or specially designed, located in, on or near the person using them. <i>Inclusions: general and assistive products and technology for communication</i>
<b>e150</b>	<b>Design, construction and building products and technology of buildings for public use</b>
	Products and technology that constitute an individual's indoor and outdoor human-made environment that is planned, designed and constructed for public use, including those adapted or specially designed. <i>Inclusions: design, construction and building products and technology of entrances and exits, facilities and routing</i>
<b>e155</b>	<b>Design, construction and building products and technology of buildings for private use</b>
	Products and technology that constitute an individual's indoor and outdoor human-made environment that is planned, designed and constructed for private use, including those adapted or specially designed. <i>Inclusions: design, construction and building products and technology of entrances and exits, facilities and routing</i>
<b>e245</b>	<b>Time-related changes</b>
	Natural, regular or predictable temporal change. <i>Inclusions: day/night and lunar cycles</i>
<b>e250</b>	<b>Sound</b>
	A phenomenon that is or may be heard, such as banging, ringing, thumping, singing, whistling, yelling or buzzing, in any volume, timbre or tone, and that may provide useful or distracting information about the world. <i>Inclusions: sound intensity; sound quality</i>
<b>e260</b>	<b>Air quality</b>
	Characteristics of the atmosphere (outside buildings) or enclosed areas of air (inside buildings), and which may provide useful or distracting information about the world. <i>Inclusions: indoor and outdoor air quality</i>
<b>e310</b>	<b>Immediate family</b>
	Individuals related by birth, marriage or other relationship recognized by the culture as immediate family, such as spouses, partners, parents, siblings, children, foster parents, adoptive parents and grandparents. <i>Exclusions: extended family (e315); personal care providers and personal assistants (e340)</i>
<b>e315</b>	<b>Extended family</b>
	Individuals related through family or marriage or other relationships recognized by the culture as extended family, such as aunts, uncles, nephews and nieces. <i>Exclusion: immediate family (e310)</i>
<b>e320</b>	<b>Friends</b>
	Individuals who are close and ongoing participants in relationships characterized by trust and mutual support.
<b>e355</b>	<b>Health professionals</b>
	All service providers working within the context of the health system, such as doctors, nurses, physiotherapists, occupational therapists, speech therapists, audiologists, orthotist-prosthetists, medical social workers. <i>Exclusion: other professionals (e360)</i>
<b>e360</b>	<b>Other professionals</b>
	All service providers working outside the health system, including lawyers, social workers, teachers, architects and designers. <i>Exclusion: health professionals (e355)</i>
<b>e410</b>	<b>Individual attitudes of immediate family members</b>
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of immediate family members about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues) that influence individual behaviour and actions.
<b>e415</b>	<b>Individual attitudes of extended family members</b>
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of extended family members about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues) that influence individual behaviour and actions.
<b>e420</b>	<b>Individual attitude of friends</b>
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of friends about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues) that influence individual behaviour and actions.

<b>e450</b>	<b>Individual attitudes of health professionals</b>
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of health professionals about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues) that influence individual behaviour and actions.
<b>e455</b>	<b>Individual attitude of health-related professionals</b>
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of health-related professionals about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues) that influence individual behaviour and actions.
<b>e465</b>	<b>Social norms, practices and ideologies</b>
	Customs, practices, rules and abstract systems of values and normative beliefs (e.g. ideologies, normative world views and moral philosophies) that arise within social contexts and that affect or create societal and individual practices and behaviours, such as social norms of moral and religious behaviour or etiquette; religious doctrine and resulting norms and practices; norms governing rituals or social gatherings.
<b>e555</b>	<b>Associations and organizational services, systems and policies</b>
	Services, systems and policies relating to groups of people who have joined together in the pursuit of common, noncommercial interests, often with an associated membership structure.
<b>e570</b>	<b>Social security services, systems and policies</b>
	Services, systems and policies aimed at providing income support to people who because of age, poverty, unemployment, health condition or disability require public assistance that is funded either by general tax revenues or contributory schemes. <i>Exclusion: economic services, systems and policies (e565)</i>
<b>e575</b>	<b>General social support services, systems and policies</b>
	Services, systems and policies aimed at providing support to those requiring assistance in areas such as shopping, housework, transport, self-care and care of others in order to function more fully in society. <i>Exclusions: personal care providers and personal assistants (e340); social security services, systems and policies (e570); health services, systems and policies (e580)</i>
<b>e580</b>	<b>Health services, systems and policies</b>
	Services, systems and policies for preventing and treating health problems, providing medical rehabilitation and promoting a healthy lifestyle. <i>Exclusion: general social support services, systems and policies (e575)</i>